3:Kemeny G-5 (1945-48)1952 EC1 Hungary EC1

p 133

APPENDIX

804 ●

Table of Conversion

1 kilogramme	= 2·205 lb.
1 quintal	= 220·5 lb.
1 metric ton	= 0·984 ton
1 metre	= 1·094 yard
1 kilometre	= 0·621 mile
1 cadastral yoke*	= 5,754·6 sq. metre
	= 1·42 acre
1 hectare	= 2·471 acre
1 sq. kilometre	= 0·386 sq. mile

* Cadastral yoke is the unit used in official publications; the farmers employ another yoke equal to 0·75 cad. yoke. In this study yoke refers throughout to cad. yoke.

In connexion with crops and agriculture, 1945–6, 1946–7, etc., denote periods from 1 July to 30 June. The crop 1946–7 means the one sown in 1946 and 1947, while reaped in the course of 1947.

The forint is reckoned at 50 to £1, being approximately the rate prevailing before the devaluation of sterling in September 1949 (47·31). 436

Table I

Production

Agriculture 433 [241]

	1934–8	*1945–6*	*1946–7*	*1947–8*	*1948–9**
Sown area (1,000 yoke)	9,526	9,060	9,350	9,460	9,494
Reaped area (1,000 yoke)	9,400	8,440	8,900	—	—
Main Crops (in million quintal)					
Wheat	22·2	11·3	12·6	15·8	—
Rye	7·0	4·2	5·6	7·2	—
Barley	6·1	4·4	4·0	7·1	—
Maize	23·0	13·6	17·8	29·6	—
Potatoes	21·3	11·4	14·6	23·3	—
Sugar-beet	9·6	5·2	11·6	15·9	—
Livestock (1,000 head)					
Cattle	1,882†	1,007	1,223	1,841	2,004
Pigs	3,110†	1,152	1,717	2,792	2,820
Horses	814†	370	424	575	657
Sheep	1,629†	313	397	570	593

* Figures on crops not published.
† 1937–8.

Mining, Manufacturing Industry

Yearly output	*1938*	*1946–7*	*1947–8*	*1949*
Coal (1,000 ton)	9,360	7,750	9,860	11,500
Bauxite (1,000 ton)	470	250	400	—
Crude oil (1,000 ton)	43	640	500	—
Natural gas (1,000 cu. metre)	8,100	—	205,000	—
Iron ore (1,000 ton)	370	210	260	—
Steel (1,000 ton)	647	510	720	806
Cotton piece-goods (1,000 metre)	—	91,500	—	160,000
Woollen cloth (1,000 metre)	—	9,300	—	25,000